

Faculty Details

Title Dr. First I	Name	Ghanshyam	Last Name	Sharr	na Photograph			
Designation		ate Professor						
Address Department of Pure & Applied Physics								
University of Kota, Near Kabir (40			
	24010 Rajasthan							
Phone No. Office +91-744-2471038								
Mobile +91-94147-87629								
E-mail gsharma@uok.ac.in, gsph			physics@gmail.	com				
Educational Qualifications								
Degree	Instituti	on		Y	ear			
Ph.D.	Univers	sity of Rajasthan	, Jaipur	2	010			
Title: Study of electronic structure in some technologically important alloys and compounds								
M.Sc. (Physics)	Univers	sity of Rajasthan	, Jaipur	2	003			
Career Profile								
UG Teaching: 12 Years PG teaching: 13Years								
July 2004- June 2005 : Assistant Professor, MGIAS, JECRC foundation, Jaipur								
July 2005- July 2010 : Assistant Professor, Banasthali University, Banasthali								
August 2010-July 2012 : Associate Professor, Banasthali University, Banasthali								
July 2012-February 2013 : Assistant Professor, University of Kota, Kota								
February 2013-Continued : Associate Professor, University of Kota, Kota								
Area of Interest/ Specialization Electronic structural and antical properties of depend and undepend binary comic and various variages.								
Electronic, structural and optical properties of doped and undoped binary semiconductors using experimental and <i>ab-initio</i> techniques, synthesis and characterization of Pd, Cd and Zn based								
nanowires for potential applications.								
Subject Taught								
UG:		PG:						
Electricity & Magnetism			Quantum Me	Quantum Mechanics				
Mechanics			Nuclear Phys	Nuclear Physics				
Optics			Physics of nanostructures and					
Nuclear & Solid state Physics			nanotechnolo	nanotechnology				
Elementary Quantum Mechanics			Bio-Physics	Bio-Physics				
Applied Physics								
Waves & Oscillation								
Research Guide: PhD								
02 (Awarded), 05 (Ongoing)								
Publication Profile								
(a) Research Papers	(a) Research Papers published in Refereed/Peer Reviews Journals/Books:							

In Journals:

- 1. Electron momentum distribution in SnS: G. Sharma, M. Sharma, M. C. Mishra, K. B. Joshi, R. K. Kothari and B. K. Sharma, Phys. Status Solidi B **246**, 2263-2269 (2009).
- 2. Electronic structure of AlAs: A Compton profile study: G. Sharma, K. B. Joshi, M. C. Mishra, R. K. Kothari, Y. C. Sharma, V. Vyas and B. K. Sharma, Journal of alloys and compounds 485, 682-686 (2009).
- 3. A study of electronic structure of CdSe using Compton scattering technique: M. S. Dhaka, G. Sharma, K. B. Joshi, M. C. Mishra, R. K. Kothari, and B. K. Sharma, Physica B 405, 3537-3542 (2010).
- 4. **Ab-initio determination of X-ray structure factors and the Compton profiles of CdO:** M. S. Dhaka, U. Paliwal, **G. Sharma**, K. B. Joshi, M. C. Mishra, R. K. Kothari, and B. K. Sharma, Journal of alloys and compounds **501**, 136-142 (2010).
- 5. Modeling and simulation of GaN/Al0.3Ga0.7N new multilayer nano-heterostructure: P. A. Alvi, S. Gupta, M.J. Siddiqui, G. Sharma and S. Dalela, Physica B 405, 2431-2435 (2010).
- 6. Affects of Al concentration on GaN/Al_xGa_{1-x}N new modeled multilayer nanoheterostructure: P. A. Alvi, S. Gupta, P. Vijay, G. Sharma and M.J. Siddiqui, Physica B **405**, 3624-3629 (2010).
- Electron momentum density distribution in Cd₃P₂: M. S. Dhaka, G. Sharma, M. C. Mishra, K. B. Joshi, R. K. Kothari and B. K. Sharma, Computer Phys. Communications 182, 2017-2020 (2011).
- 8. Electronic properties of SnTe: A First Principles Study: G. Sharma, P. Bhambhani, N. Munjal, V. Sharma and B.K. Sharma, J. of Nano. Electron. Phys. 3, 341-347 (2011).
- 9. Electronic structure and magnetic properties of Co doped ZnO: A. Rathor, E. Chaturvedi, G. Sharma, V. Sharma, O.U. Okeke, J. of Nano. Electron. Phys. 3, 268-273 (2011).
- 10. Electron momentum density distribution in Ti-Cu: G. Sharma, V. Sharma, M. C. Mishra, M.S. Dhaka and B. K. Sharma, Intermetallics 19, 666-670 (2011).
- 11. Compton profile and charge transfer study in intermetallic Ti-Al system: G. Sharma, K. B. Joshi, M. C. Mishra, R. K. Kothari, M. S. Dhaka and B. K. Sharma, Intermetallics 19, 1107-1114 (2011).
- 12. Electron momentum density in Multi Wall Carbon Nanotubes: G. Sharma, K.B. Joshi, M.C. Mishra, S. Shrivastava, Y.K. Vijay and B.K. Sharma, Physica E 43, 1084-1086 (2011).
- 13. A study of electron momentum density distribution in Al₂O₃ Ceramics: V. Vyas, R. Kumar, M. C. Mishra, R. K. Kothari, G. Sharma and B. K. Sharma, Physica Scripta 84, 025601 1-5 (2011).
- 14. Electron momentum density and X-ray structure factors of copper: N. Munjal, P. Bhambhani, V. Vyas, P. A. Alvi, G. Sharma and B.K. Sharma, WJCMP 1, 70-76 (2011).
- 15. **Ab-initio study of electronic and elastic properties of beryllium-chalcogenides BeX (X=S, Se and Te):** N. Munjal, **G. Sharma**, V. Sharma, V. Vyas, B.K. Sharma and J. E. Lowther, Physica Scripta **84**, 035704 1-10 (2011).
- 16. Size dependent electron momentum density distribution in ZnS: M.C. Mishra, R. Kumar, G. Sharma, Y.K. Vijay and B.K. Sharma, Physica B 406, 4307-4311 (2011).
- 17. Electronic structure of CaX (X=O, S, Se) compounds using Compton spectroscopy: M.C. Mishra, G. Sharma, R.K. Kothari, Y.K. Vijay and B. K. Sharma, Computational Mat. Sci. 51, 340-346 (2012).
- 18. Electron momentum density and phase transition in SrO: R. Kumar, N. Munjal, G. Sharma, V. Vyas, M.S. Dhaka, B. K. Sharma, Phase Transition 85, 1098 (2012).

- 19. *Ab-initio* study of structural and electronic properties of AlAs: N. Munjal, G. Sharma, V. Vyas, K.B. Joshi, B. K. Sharma, Philosophical Magazine **92**, 3101 (2012).
- 20. Electronic structure and elastic properties of TiB₂ and ZrB₂: R. Kumar, M.C. Mishra, B.K. Sharma, G. Sharma, V. Vyas, V. Sharma, J. E. Lowther, Computational Mat. Sci. 61, 150-157 (2012).
- 21. **Ab-initio study of phase transition and electron momentum density in PbTe:** P. Bhambhani and **G. Sharma**, Phase Transition **86**, 551 (2013).
- 22. Electronic structure of nano-sized ZnO: A Compton profile study: R. Kumar, M.C. Michra, B.K. Sharma, V. Vyas, G. Sharma, Electronic Materials Letters 9, 19 (2013).
- 23. Electronic structure of Ti-Al from first-principles: G. Sharma, V. Sharma, B.K. Sharma, J. of Advanced Phys. **2**, 45 (2013).
- 24. Analysis of the electronic structure of ZrO2 by Compton spectroscopy: F. M. Mahammad, S. F. Mahammed, R. Kumar, Y. K. Vijay, B. K. Sharma, G. Sharma, J. of Exp. & Theoretical Phys. 117, 139-143 (2013).
- 25. Electron momentum density, band structure and structural properties of SrS: G. Sharma, N. Munjal, V. Vyas, R. Kumar, B.K. Sharma, K.B. Joshi, J. of Exp. & Theoretical Phys. 117, 747-753 (2013).
- 26. Electron momentum density distribution in hcp-Ti: G. Sharma, V. Vyas, B.K. Sharma, Applied Science Focus 1, 238-241 (2013).
- 27. Electron momentum density and phase transition in ZnS: N. Munjal, V. Vyas, G. Sharma, M. C. Mishra, B. K. Sharma, J. of Theoretical Chemistry 2013, Article ID 349870, 7 pages (2013).
- 28. Electronic properties of ZnO: Band structure and Directional Compton profiles: G. Sharma, M.C. Mishra, M.S. Dhaka, R.K. Kothari, K.B. Joshi and B. K. Sharma, J. Electronic Mat 42, 3429-3437 (2013).
- 29. Electronic structure and momentum density of BaO and BaS: R. Kumar, B.K. Sharma, G. Sharma, Advances in Condensed Matter Physics 2013, Article ID 415726, 6 pages (2013).
- 30. **High pressure study of structural and electronic properties of PbSe:** P. Bhambhani, K. Kabra, B.K. Sharma, **G. Sharma**, J. of Solid State Phys. **2014**, Article ID 921092, 7 pages (2014)
- 31. Fabrication of Hierarchical Flower shaped PbS crystals via hydrothermal and microwave routes: P. Bhambhani, K. Kabra, D. Kumar, G. Sharma, B.K. Sharma, Advanced Materials Research, 1105, 88 (2015).
- 32. Electronic Properties of Mg_xCa_{1-x}O(x = 0.0, 0.25, 0.50, 0.75 and 1.0): A First Principles Study: N. Munjal, G. Sharma, Research Journal of Pharmaceutical, Biological and Chemical Sciences 6, 428-35 (2015).
- 33. **First principle study of phase transition in CaO:** N. Munjal, K. Bhakri, and **G. Sharma,** Journal of Chemical and Pharmaceutical Research **7**, 289-291 (2015).
- 34. *Ab-Initio* **Determination of Electronic Structure of PbS1-xSex:** K. Kabra, P. Bambhani, **G. Sharma**, and B. K. Sharma, Adv. Sci. Lett. **21**, 2823-2825 (2015).
- 35. Theoretical Investigation of Structural and Electronic Properties of PbSe_{1-x}Te_x: P. Bhambhani, K. Kabra, and G. Sharma, Adv. Sci. Lett. **21**, 2779-2782 (2015).
- 36. Investigation of structural and electronic properties of Zn₃P₂: Theory and Experiment: M. Kaur, K. Kabra, R. Kumar, B. K. Sharma and G. Sharma, J. Electronic Mat. 45, 2847-2854 (2016).
- 37. Phase transition in LaS: N. Munjal, K. Kaur, and G. Sharma, JCPS 9, 3308-09 (2016).
- 38. Electronic structure of CuO from first-principles and experiment: M. Vashistha, K.

- Kabra, V. Vyas, R. Kumar, B. K. Sharma and G. Sharma, Quantum Matter 5, 717-720 (2016).
- 39. Electronic structure of VO₂ using Compton spectroscopy: M. Vashistha, D.R. Phalaswal, K. Kabra, R. Kumar, B. K. Sharma, and **G. Sharma** Materials Focus **5**(6), 517-523 (2016).
- 40. **Structural, electronic and elastic properties of Zn₃As₂:** M. Kaur, K. Kabra, R. Kumar, B. K. Sharma and **G. Sharma**, Journal of alloys and compounds **709**, 179-186 (2017).
- 41. Compton scattering study of MnO₂: M. Vashistha, D.R. Phalaswal, K. Kabra, R. Kumar, B.K. Sharma and G. Sharma, Accepted in Integrated Ferroelectrics 2017.

In Book/Chapter:

- 1. Electronic structure and momentum density of some binary systems: Theory and Experiment: G. Sharma, ISBN: 978-3-8454-2498-9, LAMBERT Academic Publishing, Germany, 2011.
- 2. *Ab-initio* determination of pressure dependent electronic and optical properties of lead sulfide for energy applications: P. Bhambhani and G. Sharma, Advanced Materials Series, Chapter 8, p.p. 327-344, 2014, WILEY-Scrivener Publishing, USA.
- 3. **Proceedings of National School on Quantum Mechanics** 2013, K.P. Maheshwari, N.K. Jaiman, **G. Sharma**, N.Munjal, Organized by University of Kota, Kota.
- 4. **Ab-initio Investigation of Band Gap Variation in PbS Nanotubes With Diameter**, Conference proceeding: National Conference on Advanced functional materials and their application, AFMA-2015, M. Kaur, K. Kabra, B. K. Sharma and **G. Sharma**, ISBN No.: 978-81-7233-976-0, pp.: 25-28.

(b) Other Publications in International/National Conferences/Symposium/Schools:

- 1. **Ionicity and bonding in HgX₂ compounds using Compton scattering**: M. S. Dhaka, M. Sharma, **G. Sharma,** M.C. Mishra, R. K. Kothari and B.K. Sharma, DAE-SSPS **54**, 719 (2009).
- 2. Compton profile study of polycrystalline ZnBr₂: M.S. Dhaka, G. Sharma, M.C. Mishra, R.K. Kothari and B.K. Sharma, AIP Conf. Proc. **1313**, 221 (2010).
- 3. Compton Profile Study of Intermetallic Ti₃Al: V. Vyas, G. Sharma, M.C. Mishra, K.B. Joshi and B.K. Sharma, AIP Conf. Proc. **1391**, 122 (2011).
- 4. **Study of phase transition and cohesive energy in MgO:** N. Munjal, P. Bhambhani, **G. Sharma**, V. Vyas and B. K. Sharma, J. of Phys.:Conf. Series. **377**, 01267 (2012).
- 5. First-principles study of B1 to B2 phase transition in PbS: P. Bhambhani, N. Munjal, G. Sharma, B. K. Sharma, J. of Phys.:Conf. Series 377, 01268 (2012).
- 6. Compton profile study of ZrB₂:V. Vyas, R. Kumar, G. Sharma, and B. K. Sharma, AIP Conf. Proc. **1536**, 387 (2013).
- 7. Electronic structure of polycrystalline Cd metal using ²⁴¹Am radioisotope: M.S.Dhaka, G. Sharma, M.C.Mishra, and B.K.Sharma, AIP Conference Proceedings **1591**, 1075 (2014).
- 8. Electronic Structure Study of TiB₂ and Ti₂B: M. Vashistha, K. Kabra, V. Vyas, G. Sharma, AIP Conf. Proc, 1665, 090039 (2015).

(c) Citations

Citations-163, h-index-7, i10 index-6

Conference Organization/Presentations (in the last three years)

(a) Organization of a conference:

- **1.** Co-Convener, National Symposium on Materials for Advanced Technology 27-29 March, 2011 held at Banasthali University, Banasthali.
- 2. Coordinator, Energy Meet 2012 held at University of Kota, Kota, on 22 November, 2012.

- **3.** Organizing Secretary, National School on Quantum Mechanics held at University of Kota, Kota, from 05-09 March, 2013.
- **4.** Convener, Energy Meet 2013 held at University of Kota, Kota, on 02 December, 2013.
- **5.** Coordinator, National School on Quantum Mechanics 2014, February 18-22, 2014, University of Kota, Kota.
- **6.** Deputy Coordinator, Refresher Course in Experimental Physics, January 09-25, 2014, University of Kota, Kota.
- 7. Co-convener, National Workshop on Opportunities and Challenges of Life-A Road Map Towards Successful Career" organized by the Placement and Counseling Cell, University of Kota during 3-4 July, 2014.
- **8.** Coordinator, PhD Course work programme-2015 held from 09 March to 31 March, 2015 at University of Kota, Kota.
- **9.** Member, Organizing Committee of 69th Annual Conference of ISAS during 14-16 December, 2015 at University of Kota, Kota.
- **10.** Organizing Secretary, National School on Quantum Mechanics 2015 held at University of Kota, Kota during 20-25 December, 2015.
- 11. Convener, Energy Meet 2015 held at University of Kota, Kota on December 11, 2015.
- **12.** Coordinator, Refresher Course of HRDC-JNVU, Jodhpur held at University of Kota, Kota during May 11-31, 2016.
- **13.** Member, Organizing Committee, Workshop on Academic Ethics and Integrity held on 27 July, 2017, University of Kota, Kota.

(b) Participation as Paper/Poster Presenter etc:

Paper/Poster Presentations:

- 1. Electronic structure of intermetallic Ti-Al: A First principle study: G. Sharma, V. Sharma, and B. K. Sharma, Accepted in KKR Hands-On course 4-6 October, 2010, Dares bury Laboratory and Chester, UK.
- **2.** Electron momentum density in nonocrystilline ZnS: G. Sharma, M. C. Mishra and B. K. Sharma, Presented in ICNANO 2011, University of Delhi, New Delhi, 18-21 December, 2011.
- **3. First-principles study of structural properties of AlAs**: **G. Sharma**, N. Munal, V. Vyas and B.K. Sharma, Presented in ICOCENT, Amity University, Jaipur, 1-2 March, 2012.
- **4.** Electron Momentum Density Distribution in CaO: G. Sharma, M. C. Mishra and B. K. Sharma, Presented in ICGTCS, Udaipur, 3-4 March, 2012.
- **5.** Electronic and optical properties of lead sulphide: G. Sharma, Presented in Energy Meet 2012 22 November, 2012 held at University of Kota, Kota.
- **6. Structural and electronic properties of BeS:** N. Munjal, **G. Sharma,** Presented in National School on Quantum Mechanics during 05-09 March, 2013, University of Kota, Kota.
- 7. Electronic structure study of TiB₂: M. Vashistha, V. Munjal, G. Sharma, V. Vyas, Presented in National School on Quantum Mechanics during 05-09 March, 2013, University of Kota, Kota.
- **8.** Effect of Se doping on structural properties of PbS_{1-x}Se_x: P. Bhambhani, G. Sharma, Presented in Energy Meet-2013, University of Kota, 02 December, 2013.
- **9.** Investigation of variation in energy-gap of PbS_{1-x}Se_x with doping concentration: G. Sharma, P. Bhambhani, Presented in Energy Meet-2013, University of Kota, 02 December, 2013.
- **10. Electron momentum density in CuO:** M. Vashistha, K. Kabra, B. K. Sharma and **G. Sharma**, Presented in National School on Quantum Mechanics during 20-25 December, 2015 at University of Kota, Kota.

- **11. Ab-initio determination of electronic structure of PbS nanowires with diameter:** M. Kaur, K. Kabra, B. K. Sharma and **G. Sharma**, Presented in National School on Quantum Mechanics during 20-25 December, 2015 at University of Kota, Kota.
- **12. High Pressure Study of A II-V group compound Zn₃As₂: G. Sharma**, M. Kaur, K. Kabra, International Workshop on fundamentals of solar thermal technologies, December 5-6 2016 at University of Kota, Kota.
- **13. Formation Energy of Zn₃As₂: Theory and Experiment:** M. Kaur, K. Kabra, **G. Sharma**, International Workshop on fundamentals of solar thermal technologies, December 5-6 2016 at University of Kota, Kota.
- **14. First principles investigation of electronic properties of MnO₂: G. Sharma**, K. Kabra, M. Vashistha, M. Kaur, International Workshop on fundamentals of solar thermal technologies, December 5-6 2016 at University of Kota, Kota.
- **15. Electron momentum density in VO₂**: K. Kabra, **G. Sharma**, M. Vashistha, M.Kaur, International Workshop on fundamentals of solar thermal technologies, December 5-6 2016 at University of Kota, Kota.

Invited talks/expert lectures/Session Chair etc:

- **1.** The Hellmann-Feynman theorem in Quantum Mechanics: Delivered in National School on Quantum Mechanics during 18-22 February, 2014, University of Kota, Kota.
- **2. Problems encountered by researchers in India**: Delivered on 23 July, 2013 to CSI students, University of Kota, Kota.
- **3.** Chair the session in the Energy Meet 2014 held at University of Kota, Kota, during November 14-15, 2014.
- **4. Lecture on citations, h-index and i10-index:** Delivered in PhD Course work programme-2015 held from 09 March to 31 March, 2015 at University of Kota, Kota.
- **5.** Optical Properties of Low Dimensional PbS-Experimental and Theoretical Investigations: Delivered in Advancement of Material Science and Physics (WAMP-2015) during 19-21 November, 2015 at Manipal University Jaipur.
- **6. Perturbed harmonic oscillator problem in Quantum Mechanics**: Delivered in National School on Quantum Mechanics during 20-25 December, 2015, University of Kota, Kota.

Research Projects (Major Grants/Research Collaboration):							
S.N.	Title	Funding	Duration				
		Agency					
1.	Compton profile study of some alloys and	UGC, New	2007-2009				
	compounds	Delhi					
2.	Electron momentum density of some binary	UGC, New	2011-2013				
	compounds in bulk and nanophase	Delhi					
3.	Study of the electronic, optical and structural	CSIR, New	2012-2015				
	properties of lead-chalcogenides PbX (X=S, Se, Te)	Delhi					
4.	Study of electronic and optical properties of Zn ₃ X ₂	DST-SERB,	2013-2016				
	(X=N, P, As) semiconductor compounds for solar	New Delhi					
	cell applications	(OYS-					
		Scheme)					

Association with Professional Bodies

(a) Reviewing

Reviewed many articles of following SCI journals;

- Computational Material Science
- Science of Advanced Materials
- International Journal of Materials Research,
- International Journal of Vocational and Technical Education,
- Indian Journal of Pure & Applied Physics
- Research Journal of Earth and Planetary Sciences
- Physica B

(b) Memberships

- Life membership of American Nano Society (ANS): ID 116008/2011
- Life membership of Indian Association of Physics Teachers (IAPT): ID 8247 L-4825
- Life membership of Indian Science Congress Association (ISCA): ID L13644/2008
- Life membership of Rajasthan Physics Association (RPA): ID LM 110/11/08
- Member of editorial board of International Journal of Current Science & Technology

Academic/Administrative assignments

- Member, Project (B.Tech. CS/EC/IT) placement cell of Apaji Institute, Banasthali University in 2009-2010.
- Co-ordinator, Summer Training activity of M.Sc. (Physics) II Semester at Banasthali University from 2008-09 to 2011-12.
- Seminar Coordinator, M.Sc. (Physics) III Semester at Banasthali from 2007-08 to 2010-11.
- Member, Board of Studies in Physics, Banasthali University, Banasthali (2005-2010).
- Member, Committee of Courses in Physics, Senior Secondary School, Banasthali University, Banasthali (2006-2007, 2008-09)
- Member, Technical Committee in DST funded project (Centre for Education and Research in Basic Sciences) at Banasthali University in 2009-10.
- During (2004-2012), developed various UG and PG laboratories like Laser Physics, Solid state Physics, Spectroscopy, Nuclear Physics etc at Banasthali University.
- Presented the activities of Physics Department in front of UGC Review Committee came to Banasthali University to review the functioning of Banasthali University on 18-20 December, 2009.
- Served in the various committees during NAAC visit at Banasthali University from 13-17 November, 2011.
- Served in the various committees during UGC 12B visit at University of Kota, Kota from 26-27 September, 2012.
- Member, Placement & Counseling cell of University of Kota, Kota from 2012-14.
- Served in various committees in prize distribution ceremony of winners/runner ups of LAHAR 2013 on 09 April, 2013, University of Kota, Kota.
- Member, Editorial Board of University Prospectus for the session 2013-14.
- Co-Convener, Press and Media Committee of Second Convocation of University of Kota held on 29 June, 2013.
- Member, NAAC Steering Committee, University of Kota, Kota in 2017-18
- Associate Dean, Student's Welfare (ADSW), University of Kota, Kota in 2013-14.
- Member, Committee of Course (COC)-Pure and Applied Physics, University of Kota, Kota
- Member, Anti Ragging Squad, University of Kota, Kota in 2013-14
- Coordinator, Five year Integrated B.Sc-M.Sc (Physics) Course started from July 2013
- Public Relations Officer (PRO), University of Kota, Kota from May 2015.

- Convener, Technical Committee of the Department of Pure and Applied Physics, University of Kota, Kota.
- Member, RUSA proposal committee of University of Kota, Kota in 2015-16.
- Member of the committee constituted for the NCTE visit on 19 January 2016 at University of Kota, Kota for M.P.Ed. Course.
- Member of NAAC-SSR preparation committee, University of Kota, Kota in 2013-14 and 2016-17.
- Incharge / Nodel Officer, Smart Village, University of Kota, Kota from August 2016.
- Convener, Executing Committee for Smart Village, University of Kota, Kota from September 2016.
- Member Secretary, Coordination Committee for Smart Village, University of Kota, Kota from September 2016.
- Member, NIRF proposal / data submission Committee of University of Kota, Kota in 2015-16, 2016-17.
- Member Secretary, Internal Quality Assurance Cell (IQAC), University of Kota, Kota from December 2016.
- Convener, Press and Media Committee of Fourth Convocation of University of Kota held on 20 July, 2017.